



US007110575B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Chen et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** US 7,110,575 B2
(45) **Date of Patent:** Sep. 19, 2006

(54) **METHOD FOR LOCATING FACES IN DIGITAL COLOR IMAGES**(75) Inventors: **Shoupu Chen**, Rochester, NY (US); **Lawrence A. Ray**, Rochester, NY (US)(73) Assignee: **Eastman Kodak Company**, Rochester, NY (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 737 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/211,011**(22) Filed: **Aug. 2, 2002**(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2004/0022423 A1 Feb. 5, 2004

(51) **Int. Cl.****G06K 9/00** (2006.01)(52) **U.S. Cl.** 382/118; 382/164(58) **Field of Classification Search** 382/118,
382/164

See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

- 5,430,809 A 7/1995 Tomitaka
 5,629,752 A 5/1997 Kinjo
 5,835,616 A 11/1998 Lobo et al.
 5,982,912 A 11/1999 Fukui et al.
 6,421,463 B1 * 7/2002 Poggio et al. 382/224
 6,940,545 B1 * 9/2005 Ray et al. 348/222.1
 2001/0036298 A1 * 11/2001 Yamada et al. 382/118
 2002/0102024 A1 * 8/2002 Jones et al. 382/225
 2003/0108244 A1 * 6/2003 Li et al. 382/227
 2004/0013304 A1 * 1/2004 Viola et al. 382/224

2005/0013479 A1 * 1/2005 Xiao et al. 382/159

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO WO 99/23600 A 5/1999

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Liu, Z; Wang, Y; "Face Detection and Tracking in Video Using Dynamic Program", International Conference on Image Processing Proceedings, vol. 1 p. 53-56, 2000.*

Yang et al., "Human Face Detection in a Complex BAckground", Pattern Recognition, vol. 27, No. 1, 1994, pp. 53-63.*

Viola et al., "Robust Real-time Object Detection", Second International Workshop on Statistical and Computational Theories of Vision, Jul. 2001, pp. 1-25.*

Zhu et al., "A Cascaded Face Detection Framework", Signal and Image Processing, 2003.*

Wang, "A Highly Efficient System for Automatic Face Region Detection in MPEG Video", IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology, vol. 7 No. 4, Aug. 1997.*

Sobottka et al., "Face Localization and Facial Feature Extraction Based on Shape and Color Information", IEEE, 1996.*

(Continued)

Primary Examiner—Jingge Wu

Assistant Examiner—Jordan Kuhn

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Thomas H. Close

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A digital image processing method for locating faces in a digital color image includes the steps of: generating a mean grid pattern element (MGPe) image from a plurality of sample face images; generating an integral image from the digital color image; and locating faces in the color digital image by using the integral image to perform a correlation between the mean grid pattern element (MGPe) image and the digital color image at a plurality of effective resolutions by reducing the digital color image to grid pattern element images (GPes) at different effective resolutions and correlating the MGPe with the GPes.

23 Claims, 15 Drawing Sheets